

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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1. An image processing apparatus, comprising:
    - a) input means for inputting consecutive image data;
    - 5 b) dividing means for dividing the image data into blocks each constituted of a plurality of pixels;
    - c) detecting means for detecting a motion vector of each block;
    - d) judging means for judging a border block in accordance with the motion vector detected by said detecting means, the border block forming a boundary area between an object area and a background area corresponding to a background of the object area; and
    - e) extracting means for extracting image data in 15 the object area in accordance with the border block judged by said judging means.
  2. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said judging means judges the border block in accordance with an occurrence frequency of the motion vector detected by said detecting means. 20
  3. An apparatus according to claim 2, wherein said judging means classifies blocks into the border block, an object block corresponding to the object area, and a background block corresponding to the background area. 25

4. An apparatus according to claim 3, wherein  
said judging means judges a block from which the motion  
vector having a first largest occurrence frequency was  
detected, as the background block, and a block from  
5 which the motion vector having a second largest  
occurrence frequency was detected, as the object block.

5. An apparatus according to claim 4, wherein  
said judging means judges a block from which the motion  
10 vector having a third or more largest occurrence  
frequency was detected, as the border block.

6. An apparatus according to claim 3, wherein  
said judging means judges a block from which the motion  
15 vector having a first largest occurrence frequency was  
detected, as the background block, and a block from  
which the motion vector having a second or more largest  
occurrence frequency was detected and being adjacent to  
the background block, as the border block.

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7. An apparatus according to claim 3, wherein  
said judging means judges a block from which the motion  
vector having a second largest occurrence frequency was  
detected, as the object block, and a block from which  
25 the motion vector having a first more largest  
occurrence frequency was detected and being adjacent to  
the object block, as the border block.

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8. An apparatus according to claim 4, wherein  
said judging means calculates similarity degrees of the  
motion vectors of the background and object blocks  
relative to the block from which the motion vector  
5 having a third or more occurrence frequency was  
detected, and re-classifies the block in accordance  
with the similarity degrees.

9. An apparatus according to claim 8, wherein the  
10 similarity degree is calculated from an inner produce  
of motion vectors.

10. An apparatus according to claim 8, wherein  
the similarity degree is calculated from a distance  
15 between motion vectors.

11. An apparatus according to claim 2, wherein  
said judging means re-divides the block divided by said  
dividing means into second blocks and judges the second  
block as to whether the second block is the border  
20 block.

12. An apparatus according to claim 11, wherein  
said judging means re-divides the block from which the  
25 motion vector having a third or more largest occurrence  
frequency was detected, into the second blocks.

13. An apparatus according to claim 12, wherein  
said judging means re-divides a block from which the  
motion vector having a second largest occurrence  
frequency was detected and which is adjacent to the  
5 block from which the motion vector having a first  
largest occurrence frequency was detected, into the  
second blocks.

10 14. An apparatus according to claim 12, wherein  
said judging means re-divides a block from which the  
motion vector having a first largest occurrence  
frequency was detected and which is adjacent to the  
block from which the motion vector having a second  
largest occurrence frequency was detected, into the  
15 second blocks.

15 15. An apparatus according to claim 3, further  
comprising encoding means for encoding the image data  
in the object area extracted by said extracting means.

20 16. An apparatus according to claim 15, wherein  
said encoding means encodes the image data in the  
background area.

25 17. An apparatus according to claim 15, further  
comprising transmitting means for transmitting the  
image data encoded by said encoding means.

18. An apparatus according to claim 15, further comprising recording means for recording the image data encoded by said encoding means in a storage medium.

5 19. An image processing method comprising the steps of:

- a) inputting consecutive image data;
- b) dividing the image data into blocks each constituted of a plurality of pixels;
- 10 c) detecting a motion vector of each block;
- d) judging a border block in accordance with the detected motion vector, the border block forming a boundary area between an object area and a background area corresponding to a background of the object area;
- 15 e) extracting image data in the object area in accordance with the judged border block.

20. A storage medium storing program codes for image processing steps, the program codes comprising:

- a) codes for an input step of inputting consecutive image data;
- b) codes for a dividing step of dividing the image data into blocks each constituted of a plurality of pixels;
- 25 c) codes for a detecting step of detecting a motion vector of each block;

- d) codes for a judging step of judging a border block in accordance with the motion vector detected by the detecting step, the border block forming a boundary area between an object area and a background area  
5 corresponding to a background of the object area; and  
e) codes for an extracting step of extracting image data in the object area in accordance with the border block judged by the judging step.

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